Dear Secretary,

***RE: INCORPORATION FOR P&C ASSOCIATIONS***

Thank you for your recent enquiry regarding incorporation for P&C Associations and kindred bodies under the auspices of the *Federation of Parents and Citizens Associations Incorporation Act, 1976.*

Enclosed please find the following documentation;

1. Incorporation for P&C Associations: Some Questions and Answers
2. Prescribed Constitution for Incorporated P&C Associations
3. Suggested Rules or By-laws to accompany the Prescribed Constitution for P&C Associations
4. A form letter addressed to the President of the Federation of Parents and Citizens Associations of New South Wales
5. An application form addressed to the Minister for Education

All P&C Associations seeking incorporation must use the enclosed Prescribed Constitution. This Constitution cannot be altered or amended. The enclosed Rules or By-laws, however, are a model only and may be altered by majority vote at a general meeting to suit requirements. These rules or by-laws may not negate or conflict with the endorsed constitution.

If you decide to become incorporated, we ask that the proforma letter to the General Manager of the Federation of Parents and Citizens Associations of New South Wales is typed or handwritten on *your* P&C Association letterhead and duly signed by one of your officers.

The application form to the Minister, which will accompany the letter to P&C Federation’s General Manager, must also be typed or handwritten on your Association’s letterhead, and signed by BOTH the President AND Secretary of your Association.

**PLEASE DO NOT POST THE APPLICATION FORMS DIRECT TO THE MINISTER**

Please forward all documentation to P&C Federation together with a cheque for **$100.00.**  This cheque is a one-off payment, which offsets the costs associated with incorporation and helps to pay to produce a *Certificate of Incorporation*.

Incorporation through P&C Federation means that there are no annual incorporation fees or ongoing charges. The Prescribed Constitution requires that an incorporated association maintains its affiliation with P&C Federation and that it sends P&C Federation a copy of its annual audited financial statements within one month of the Annual General Meeting.

If you have any further enquiries about the process of incorporation, please do not hesitate to contact P&C Federation at your earliest convenience.

Yours sincerely,

Hannah Pia Baral

**General Manager**

FEDERATION OF PARENTS AND CITIZENS’ ASSOCIATIONS OF NEW SOUTH WALES

**INCORPORATION FOR P&C ASSOCIATIONS AND KINDRED BODIES**

🖛 **SOME QUESTIONS AND ANSWERS** 🖚

1. **WHY BECOME INCORPORATED?**
2. Incorporation gives a school parent body a “legal personality”.

This means that an incorporated school parent body may enter into legal agreements, own assets and borrow money from financial institutions as a P&C Association. Individual members will not be required to act as guarantors and personal signatories to contracts or legal agreements.

If a P&C Association is incorporated any debt or liability will be against the P&C Association itself, rather than its individual members.

1. **DOES THE FEDERATION OF PARENTS AND CITIZENS’ ASSOCIATIONS RECOMMEND INCORPORATION FOR THE SCHOOL PARENT BODIES?**
2. Yes.

P&C Federation highly recommends incorporation for all P&C Associations but especially for those who employ staff e.g. canteen supervisors, uniform shop co-ordinators etc.

The choice to become incorporated is however left to the discretion of each affiliate. The decision should be based on a majority vote at a general or special meeting.

**Q. IS INCORPORATION EXPENSIVE?**

A. No.

The amendment to Federation of Parents and Citizens Associations Incorporation ACT 1976 imposes a one-off administration fee of $100.00 to cover the administrative costs involved. This amount also covers the cost of the Certificate of Incorporation and copies of the relevant legislation, which are sent to each P&C Association upon incorporation.

Incorporation through P&C Federation’s Act frees the P&C Association from ongoing fees and does not require lodgement of an annual public report.

Incorporated P&C Associations are, however, required to submit to the Federation of Parents and Citizens’ Associations of New South Wales a copy of their annual audited financial statements within one month of the annual general meeting.

**Q. WHAT TYPE OF CONSTITUTION WILL INCORPORATED P&C ASSOCIATIONS BE REQUIRED   
TO ADOPT?**

A. The enclosed constitution has been drawn up, after many hours of discussion, between P&C Federation and legal personnel from the Ministry responsible for Education and the New South Wales Department responsible for Education. Any P&C Association wishing to become incorporated will be obliged to adopt this constitution without amendment.

**Q. HOW WILL OUR ASSOCIATION PROCEED WITH INCORPORATION?**

A. P&C Federation will handle all details relating to incorporation. Any P&C Association wishing to become an incorporated body should refer to the enclosed documents.

It is simply a matter of reproducing the enclosed letter to Federation’s General Manager, and filling the application form to the New South Wales Minister for Education.

PLEASE NOTE: The application form to the Minister must be signed by the P&C Association’s President AND Secretary, and sent to P&C Federation’s Office.

**Q WHAT NAME SHALL OUR ASSOCIATION ADOPT AFTER INCORPORATION?**

A. The name of a Parents and Citizens Association incorporated under the Act is to be known as “*name of relevant government* school Parents and Citizens Association”. There is no need to add the letters “Inc” or the word “Incorporated” after your Association has become incorporated.

**Q: DOES AN INCORPORATED ASSOCIATION NEED A REGISTRATION NUMBER?**

A: No.

**Q: DO WE NEED TO REPORT TO THE DEPARTMENT OF FAIR TRADING?**

A: No.

**Q. DO WE NEED TO APPOINT A PUBLIC OFFICER?**

A. No.

Q: DO WE NEED AN AUSTRLIAN BUSINESS NUMBER (ABN)?

A: Yes. All P&C Associations whether they are incorporated or not require and ABN. Without one they are liable for income tax on all profits.

P&C ASSOCIATION LETTERHEAD

(This letter must be typed on the letterhead of the P&C Association which is seeking incorporation.)

Hannah Pia Baral

General Manager

Federation of Parents & Citizens Associations of NSW

Locked Bag 5114

Parramatta NSW 2124

Dear Ms Baral,

I write on behalf of the ..................................(full name of school) P&C Association which wishes to become an incorporated body under the Federation of Parents & Citizens Associations of New South Wales Incorporation Act, 1976.

In advising you of this we assure you that this resolve has been supported by a majority of members at a properly convened meeting of our P&C Association and after careful consideration of the Act and the constitution which we will be obliged to adhere to after our incorporation has been gazetted.

We fully appreciate that, after we become an incorporated body, we will not be at liberty to seek amendments to our constitution and all clauses within that constitution will be binding on our P&C Association.

We note the obligation on our P&C Association, as an incorporated body, to submit to the Federation of P&C Associations of NSW, a copy of our annual audited financial statements within one month of the annual general meeting.

We have furnished you with a copy of the attached application form, which is to go to the Minister for Education, and the President and Secretary of our P&C Association have signed this form in keeping with the requirements of the 1976 Act.

We understand that you will notify us when the gazettal notice of our incorporation has been published.

We enclose an administration fee of **$100.00** to assist P&C Federation to acquit these tasks on our P&C Association's behalf.

Yours faithfully,

President Secretary

Date:

**PLEASE SIGN ABOVE POSITION AND PRINT OR TYPE NAME UNDER POSITION**

APPLICATION FORM

(This letter must be typed on the letterhead of the P&C Association which is seeking incorporation.)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| The Hon. Sarah Mitchell, MLC.  Minister for Education and Early Childhood Learning  GPO Box 5341  SYDNEY NSW 2001 |  | **PLEASE NOTE: THIS LETTER IS NOT TO BE POSTED TO THE MINISTER. PLEASE POST TO:**  **P&C FEDERATION**  **LOCKED BAG 5114**  **PARRAMATTA NSW 2124** |

Dear Ms. Mitchell,

This is to inform you that the ...................................(full name of school) P&C Association wishes to become an incorporated body under the Federation of Parents & Citizens’ Associations of New South Wales Incorporation Act, 1976.

In advising you of this we assure you that this resolve has been supported by a majority of members at a properly convened meeting of our P&C Association and after careful consideration of the Act and the constitution which we will be obliged to adhere to after our incorporation has been gazetted.

We fully appreciate that, after we become an incorporated body, we will not be at liberty to seek amendments to our constitution and all clauses within that constitution will be binding on our P&C Association.

We note the obligation on our P&C Association, as an incorporated body, to submit to P&C Federation, a copy of our annual financial statements within one month of the annual general meeting.

We assure you that we are currently affiliated with the Federation of Parents and Citizens Associations of New South Wales and, as a consequence of this affiliation, our P&C Association has at least $20 Million public liability insurance.

We undertake to continue our affiliation and to maintain this level of public liability insurance.

We understand that you will notify the Federation of Parents and Citizens Associations of New South Wales when the gazettal notice of our incorporation has been published.

We thank you for your kind assistance with respect to this matter.

Yours faithfully

President Secretary

Date:

**PLEASE SIGN ABOVE POSITION AND PRINT OR TYPE NAME UNDER POSITION**

**PRESCRIBED CONSTITUTION FOR INCORPORATED PARENTS AND CITIZENS’ ASSOCIATIONS**

**1. NAME**

This body shall be known as the …….(name of school)…..Parents and Citizens’ Association, a body corporate under the Parents and Citizens’ Associations Incorporation Act 1976.

**2. OBJECTS AND FUNCTIONS**

The objects and functions of this association shall be those set out in Section 116 of the Education Act 1990 which include,

(i) The objects:

1. to promote the interests of the school by bringing parents, citizens, students, and teaching staff into close co-operation; and
2. to assist in providing facilities and equipment for the school and in promoting the recreation and welfare of the students at the school.

(ii) The functions:

1. to report, when requested by the Minister for Education and Training, on the material requirements of the school and to advise on the subject of maintenance of the school, alterations and additions to school facilities, and the selection of new sites;
2. to assist and co-operate with the teaching staff in public functions associated with the school;
3. to be responsible for the election of parent representatives to any school council constituted at the school in consultation with the Principal of the school to ensure consistency with any guidelines for elections issued by the Director-General of Education and Training;
4. to assist in any matters in which the Minister may seek the co-operation of the association and to exercise such other functions as may be prescribed by the regulations (under the Education Act 1990).

**3. SCHOOL STAFF**

The association shall not exercise any authority over the teaching staff or any matter relating to the control or management of the school.

School staff may become members of the association. The Principal of the school, or the Principal’s nominee, shall be a member, ex-officio, of the Association and all its committees.

**4. MEMBERSHIP**

Membership will be open to all parents of pupils attending the school and to all citizens within the   
school community. The Association shall maintain a register of members. A person whose name   
appears in the register and who has paid the annual subscription shall be a member of the association. The register shall be updated after each General Meeting by the Secretary or the Secretary’s nominee.   
If the name of a person has been omitted from the register when that person is otherwise entitled to   
be a member and their name should have been recorded in the register, then that person shall be a member of the association.

**5. OFFICE BEARERS**

1. The **Executive Committee**, which shall be constituted of the Officers of the Association and up to six other members shall carry out the decisions of the Association. Members of the Executive Committee shall not receive any remuneration or other material benefit by reason of their position in the Association. A member of the Executive Committee may be removed from office by resolution of the Association carried at a properly convened General Meeting or special meeting, providing at least seven days’ notice has been given to members.
2. The **Officers** shall consist of President, two Vice-Presidents, Treasurer and Secretary and shall be elected at the Annual General Meeting.
3. The **President** shall preside at all meetings except that in the absence of the President one of the Vice-Presidents shall preside and in the absence of the President and Vice-Presidents, the Committee shall elect a Chairperson.
4. The **Secretary** shall attend meetings and keep a record of all business conducted. On relinquishing office, the Secretary shall hand over records, minutes, account books, etc. to the incoming Secretary.
5. The **Treasurer** shall receive and deposit monies, maintain records, draw cheques and present accounts to each General Meeting; present all records for auditing each year and shall hand over all records to the incoming Treasurer on relinquishing office. The requirements for handling money, keeping records, etc in the *School Manual on Financial Management* shall be followed. Should it be necessary during the unavoidable absence of the Treasurer, another Officer of the Association may receive any monies, issue receipts and either deposit the monies in an Association account or hand the monies to the Treasurer within two business days, taking a receipt for same.

**6. CASUAL VACANCIES**

Any casual vacancy on the Executive shall be filled by a ballot of the members of the Association at   
any General Meeting. A casual vacancy shall have arisen where a member of the Executive Committee:

1. dies;
2. resigns from the committee by notice in writing;
3. ceases to be a member of the Association;
4. is removed under clause 5(a); and
5. has a continuing and long-term incapacity to fulfil the functions of the position.

**7. ANNUAL GENERAL MEETING**

An Annual General Meeting shall be held once each calendar year at a date specified in the rules.   
At this meeting all Officer and other positions will become vacant and then be filled by nomination,   
and where necessary by ballot of members. All nominees shall be members of the association. The audited statement of income and expenditure and Annual Report will be presented. A copy of the audited statement of income and expenditure, certified by the auditor, is to be forwarded to the NSW Federation of Parents and Citizens’ Associations of New South Wales within one month of the Annual General Meeting at which it is adopted.

An auditor for the ensuing year who is not an officer of the association shall be appointed. The appointed auditor shall possess appropriate skills and experience in auditing and financial record management together with an appreciation of the issues of probity as they relate to the role of Association auditor. In particular, the auditor must not have or appear to have any conflict of interest arising, for example, from a personal or business relationship with an officer of the association.

**8. GENERAL MEETINGS**

A General Meeting shall be held at least once during each school term.

**9. SPECIAL MEETINGS**

A special meeting shall be called by the Secretary at any time upon written request signed by at least ten members or on the authority of the Executive Committee. The special meeting shall be held within one month of the date the Secretary receives the request or is given the authority. Members shall be given at least seven days’ notice of the meeting which notice shall also state the business of the meeting.

**10.  Holding Meetings and Quorum**

1. Parents and carers of pupils attending the school and citizens within the school community who are not members may attend meetings of the association but are not entitled to attend meetings of the Executive Committee or subcommittees of the association.
2. Where the association has a current membership of 50 or more, the quorum at all meetings of that association shall be 10 members. Where the association has a current membership of less than 50, the quorum shall be set according to the rules of that association but shall not be less than five.
3. The association will in the usual course hold all meetings of the association at the school or, if the school is not available, at a convenient and suitable location nominated by the Secretary [or, in his or her absence, by another Officer].
4. If for any reason a quorum at any meeting convened in accordance with paragraph (c) cannot be formed in accordance with paragraph (b) and the rules of the association, the association may hold a meeting of the association at 2 or more venues using any technology that gives the members as a whole an opportunity to participate effectively in that meeting.
5. In any case in which a meeting of the association is held using technology of the kind referred to in paragraph (d):
6. notice of the meeting must specify the date, time and details of the technology needed to participate in the meeting;
7. a quorum must be maintained for the duration of the meeting;
8. any member of the association attending in person or using technology will be taken to be present for the purposes of forming a quorum and for all other purposes;
9. all votes on a resolution must be taken by ballot open to all members and not on a show of hands; and
10. the President or other presiding Officer appointed to chair the meeting may adjourn the meeting if there is any failure in technology with a consequence that a resolution cannot be put or the business of the meeting cannot be conducted.

**11. LIABILITY**

1. A member or Officer of the association is not, by reason only of being such a member or Officer, liable to contribute towards the payment of the debts and liabilities of the association or the costs, charges and expenses of the winding up of the Association.
2. The association must effect and maintain approved public liability insurance, unless the Association is covered by such insurance affected and maintained by the Federation of Parents and Citizens’ Associations of New South Wales. In this section “approved public liability insurance” means public liability insurance which an Association incorporated under the Associations Incorporation Act 1984 is required by Part 6 of that Act to effect and maintain.

**12. SUBSCRIPTIONS**

The annual subscription shall be set by the rules but shall not be less than 50 cents.

**13. SUB-COMMITTEES**

1. The association may establish subcommittees, however styled, to carry out specific functions on its behalf. Any subcommittees that are established shall report regularly at meetings of the association and follow any directions received from the association. The association may dissolve a subcommittee at any time. Any funds raised or handled by a subcommittee shall be, for all purposes, funds of the association.
2. Subject to any direction from the association, all meetings of subcommittees will be conducted on the same basis and subject to the same rules as apply to meetings of the association with any necessary modification appropriate to the functioning of that subcommittee.

**14. DISSOLUTION**

1. The association may be dissolved in terms of a resolution carried at a general Meeting or a special meeting of members, providing at least seven days’ notice has been given to members and subject to the concurrence of the Minister for Education and Training, or otherwise at the Minister’s discretion.
2. The association shall be dissolved if the number of members falls below the quorum or the school to which the Association is attached is closed.
3. Where the association is dissolved minute books, audited accounts and other records together with the residue of funds, shall be given to a kindred organization having a taxation status accepted by the Australian Taxation Office as equivalent to that of the association. In particular, where the association maintains a deductible gift fund (such as a School Building Fund) on dissolution any remaining assets or funds must be transferred to another gift deductible fund with similar objects to the association. Any records given to a kindred organization will be retained in accordance with taxation legislation requirements. The transmission shall occur within two months of the dissolution of the association, and only after the books of account have been audited as provided under Clause 16. If the association is registered for GST, dissolution shall not be finalized until all accounts have been paid, all revenue received and all GST transactions have been accounted for in the association’s Business Activity Statement.
4. Where the association is dissolved, assets and funds on hand after payment of all expenses and liabilities shall not be paid to or distributed among the members.

**15. RULE MAKING POWER**

The association shall make such rules as are required to carry out its functions. The rules shall not contravene the terms of this constitution, the Education Act 1990, or the Parents and Citizens’ Associations Incorporation Act 1976. The rules may be adopted, altered or withdrawn according to a simple majority vote at any meeting of the association for which a month’s notice has been given. Such notice shall include details of the proposed changes. The rules shall provide for the procedure to be followed:

1. at meetings of the Association;
2. to convene a substitute meeting when a quorum is not attained at a meeting; and
3. in making an application for membership.

**16. ACCOUNTS**

The funds of the association shall be banked in the name of the Association with any institution holding trustee status within the meaning of the Trustee Act 1925, provided interest is allowed on the balance. The account shall be operated by two or more officers of the association delegated in that behalf by the Association. No commitment shall be entered into for the expenditure of Association funds, except by resolution of a meeting of the association. The Association must make such financial reports about its affairs (including reports of its auditors) as are required by its rules or by the Minister for Education and Training.

Adopted on the …… (day) …… (month) …… (year) …… by resolution at a general/special meeting of the …………………………………………………………………………………….. Parents & Citizens’ Association.

Signed on behalf of the Association by:

……………………………………. …………………………………………..

President (print name) Secretary (print name)

## Suggested By-Laws for P&C Associations

**To accompany the Prescribed or Standard Constitution**

1. The rules are made under the constitution of <insert school name> School Parents and Citizens Association.
2. The association is formed for the benefit of the students of the school, which will;
3. Participate as much as possible in the activities of the school and communicate with all members of the school community;
4. Co-operate in the activities of the Federation of Parents and Citizens Associations of the New South Wales; and
5. Promote the interests of public education.
6. No person will serve more than <select two, three, four> consecutive years in the same position.
7. The financial year of the association shall close on <insert date and month> each year.
8. The Annual General Meeting of the Association shall be held in <insert month> of each year, in conjunction with and preceding the ordinary general meeting for that month. The agenda of the Annual General Meeting shall include the Annual Report, Audited Financial Report, setting the annual subscription (membership fee) of the association for the ensuing year, reviewing the by-laws and policies of the association.
9. A general meeting of the association shall be held on the <insert when the meeting is held i.e. on the third Wednesday or week 8> of each month at <insert time>.
10. Any person eligible for membership may become a member or renew membership by paying the required membership fee of $<amount as resolved by the P&C Association> to the Treasurer, at any general meeting. Membership will remain current until the close of the following Annual General Meeting. The <select Secretary/Treasurer> shall be responsible for maintaining an up-to-date register of membership.
11. As a member of <insert school name> School P&C Association to participate in P&C run functions and to up hold the Values of the School.
12. All members must declare at the start of the meeting any potential or perceived conflict of interest for any agenda item or shall disclose should an item of business arise to which there is a potential or perceived conflict of interest.
13. Any member who knows there is a potential or perceived conflict of interest of another member has the responsibility to disclose that there is a potential or perceived conflict of interest.
14. If a member declares a conflict of interest the meeting shall decide on the participation in the activity or vote.
15. The Officers of the P&C Association will be responsible for dealing with employment related statutory responsibilities as well as staff management and performance once a resolution of the P&C Association has been to employ staff.
16. Employees of <insert school name> School P&C Association are ineligible to hold Executive positions or participate in the debate or voting in relation to any aspect related to their employment.
17. If a meeting for which due notice has been given does not achieve a quorum within 15 minutes of the advertised starting time the Secretary will, or in the absence of a Secretary remaining members of the Executive will call a further meeting. Failing that any five members of the P&C Association may call a further meeting with a lapse of not more than 28 days of term time to carry on the business of the P&C Association.
18. All meetings will be conducted in accordance with the rules and policies of the P&C Association. Members will conduct themselves accordingly.
19. Each meeting of the P&C Association will be conducted as follows;

* Welcome and formal opening of meeting
* Apologies
* Minutes of the previous meeting (Receipt/Amendments/Adoption)
* Business arising from the previous meeting Minutes
* Correspondence
* Reports (including Treasurer/sub-committee / Principal’s / representative)
* General Business
* Meeting Close

1. The P&C Association may elect representatives who will be responsible to represent the P&C Association on committees or at events. Members who are elected to represent the P&C Association are required to produce a written report to the next general meeting of the P&C Association.
2. A general meeting of the P&C Association may declare any Officer who has been absent for three consecutive meetings without an apology being received and accepted by the meeting, to have vacated their position and to have created a casual vacancy to be dealt with by means of Rule 6 of the P&C Association constitution.
3. Any motion to expend P&C Association monies must be placed on the agenda for the meeting at which it is to be considered, the running costs of the sub-committees should be considered when dispersing monies. No financial decisions will be considered by the P&C Association, without having a treasurer’s report presented and endorsed to the meeting.
4. The P&C Association may confer the honour of Life Membership or Outstanding Service on a member of the P&C Association or a volunteer who has made a significant contribution to the work of the Association by resolution of the membership. Life Members may attend and speak at meetings but are not entitled to vote or to hold office unless they are also ordinary members.
5. The P&C Association may remove an honour the P&C Association has bestowed if the recipient of such honour and has been convicted of committing an offence that may be punishable by law.

Adopted on the …… (day) …… (month) …… (year) …… by resolution at a general / special meeting of the …………………………………………………………………………………….. Parents & Citizens Association.

Signed on behalf of the Association by:

……………………………………. …………………………………………..

President Secretary

……………………………………. …………………………………………..

President (print name) Secretary (print name)

Date ……………………….